Outreach

Title: Developing a Southern Small Fruit Podcast

Principal Investigators:

Dr. Aaron Cato
Horticulture IPM Specialist
University of Arkansas Cooperative Extension Service
2301 S. University, Little Rock, AR 72204
479-249-7352
acato@uaex.edu

Cooperators:

Dr. Amanda McWhirt
Horticulture Production Specialist
University of Arkansas Cooperative
Extension Service
2301 S. University, Little Rock, AR 72204
501-400-6374
amcwhirt@uaex.edu

Dr. Phillip Brannen
Professor and Fruit Extension Plant
Pathologist
University of Georgia
pbrannen@uga.edu

Dr. Guido Schnabel Professor of Plant Pathology in Fruit Crops Clemson University schnabe@clemson.edu

Dr. Gina Fernandez Strawberry, raspberry and blackberry breeder for NC State North Carolina State University gefernan@ncsu.edu





Public Abstract

Small fruit growers in the Southeastern US increasingly rely on new media such as podcasts for information. A podcast pertinent to small fruit growers was created to provide an easily accessible information source that growers and extension personnel could access while working. The Southern Fruitcast is hosted by Aaron Cato and Amanda McWhirt, and aims to cover the people, technology and latest developments in small fruit production in the Southeast. Eight episodes have been produced and released for listening, with each featuring an interview with an expert specialist or grower. This podcast has been shared across many social media platforms, featured in small fruit newsletters, and the 8 episodes have been downloaded over 400 times. Future work is being done to increase the visibility of the podcast and episodes will continue to be recorded and uploaded monthly.

Introduction

Small fruit growers in the Southeastern US increasingly rely on new media and technology as a source for news and information that's pertinent to their operations. One easily accessible and increasingly popular form of media and knowledge exchange is podcasts. Extension specialists that work in small fruits should be capitalizing on growth in podcasts to supply their audience with research and science-based information.

We proposed to create a monthly horticulture podcast called "The Small Fruit Podcast" that focused on discussing pertinent and informative topics to act as an unbiased and scientifically-based source for southern small fruit growers. This podcast focused on supporting small fruit production by providing relevant updates and information about production and pest management practices and issues across a range of small fruit crops. Hosts also interviewed an expert guest on each episode to increase the value and relevance of the information provided.

Description of Outreach Activity

The Southern Fruitcast is hosted by Aaron Cato and Amanda McWhirt, extension IPM and production specialists for fruits and vegetables at the University of Arkansas. This podcast is recorded on a monthly basis and posted on the University of Arkansas System Division of Agriculture webpage at https://www.uaex.edu/southernfruitcast and also on its hosting site of Podbean at https://southernfruitcast.podbean.com/ This podcast aims to cover the people, technology and latest developments in small fruit production in the Southeast. These topics are covered each episode by interviewing extension specialists, small fruit growers, or industry representatives to provide relevant information on specific topics.

Eight episodes of the Southern Fruitcast have been recorded and posted for listening. Summaries of each episode are listed below

• Episode 1 – Blackberries with Dr. John Clark

Episode 1 features an interview with Dr. John Clark, University of Arkansas fruit breeder and distinguished professor. John stops by to discuss commercial blackberry production and breeding efforts in the Southeast, give us some insight on his new releases, Caddo and Ponca, and add some perspective on the national market and new technologies.

- Episode 2 Grape Disease Management with Dr. Phillip Brannen
 Episode 2 features an interview with Dr. Phillip Brannen, extension fruit disease
 specialist at the University of Georgia, who discusses factors that influence disease
 management in Southeast vineyards. Phil provides excellent insight into problems
 plaguing Southeast grape and muscadine production and discusses a variety of solutions
 that growers can take advantage of to maximize their success and profitability.
- Episode 3 Strawberries and Blackberries with Dr. Gina Fernandez
 Episode 3 features an interview with Dr. Gina Fernandez, Professor of Horticulture and strawberry, blackberry, and raspberry breeder at North Carolina State University. Gina came on the podcast to discuss her new strawberry releases, Rocco and Liz, and how they fit in with current commercial cultivars. She also discussed her breeding efforts towards anthracnose resistance, as well as NC State's new blackberry cultivar, Von.
- Episode 4 Muscadine and Blackberry Production with Ervin Lineberger
 Ervin Lineberger, owner of Kildeer Farms in Kings Mountain, North Carolina, joins us for
 episode 4. Ervin has been farming in the Southeast since the 1980s and is well known as
 one of the most influential blackberry and muscadine growers in the region. Ervin shares
 with us his experience with blackberries and muscadines, provides insight into the
 future of muscadines as a commodity, and offers advice for growers who are looking to
 tap into the small fruit market.
- Episode 5 Farm-to-school Marketing and Strawberries with Randy Arnold In episode 5 we are joined by Randy Arnold, owner of Arnold Farms in Alma, AR. Randy and his family have operated a highly diverse farm for over 20 years and are well known in the area for their "strawberry patch" which is an integral part of the community. Randy shares with us his experience with marketing to local schools in farm-to-school programs, as well his yearly on-farm festival called "fun on the farm" that hosts 1,000 students from area schools who visit the farm and learn about agriculture.
- Episode 6 Southeast Strawberry Disease Management with Guido Schnabel Dr. Guido Schnabel, a plant pathologist at Clemson, joins us for Episode 6. Guido has a wealth of experience in strawberry disease management and provides excellent insight that is highly relevant for Southeast growers. Topics discussed include fungicide selection, common resistance issues, dip applications before planting, when to use soil applied fungicides, options for fumigation, and much more. Also discussed is the MyIPM app, which was developed by Guido and is a great source of information for both growers and agents.
- Episode 7 Blueberry Planting Rejuvination and White Drupelet Disorder of Blackberry with Dr. Eric Stafne

Dr. Eric Stafne, extension and research professor in fruit crops at Mississippi State University, joined us for Episode 7 to discuss a range of topics. Eric leads a diverse program where he works in several crops including muscadine, blueberry, blackberry, pecan, and more. The main topics of this episode revolve around Eric's work in blueberry planting rejuvenation and white drupelet disorder in blackberry, where Eric provided excellent insight into his most recent findings and offered some recommendations for Southeastern growers. We also talked at length about the small fruit industry in Mississippi, his efforts in passionfruit breeding, and what fruits he thinks could be grown more in the Southeast.

• Episode 8 – Substrate Production of Small Fruits with Dr. Ryan Dickson Dr. Ryan Dickson, Horticulture professor at the University of Arkansas, joined us for Episode 8. Ryan is an expert in the area of greenhouse and protected agriculture production of both floriculture and food crops, and currently is doing groundbreaking work in the areas of substrate production of small fruit crops in the Southeast. Ryan gave us an excellent explanation of substrate production, as well as pros and cons of this type of production system vs. production in field soil. We also covered the feasibility of soil-less substrate production systems for small fruit crops in the Southeast and why Southeastern growers would look to adopt such a system.

Results or Outcome

Eight episodes of the Southern Fruitcast have been published with a total of 402 downloads (total number of times listened to) as of 11/29/2020. Efforts are being made to increase the number of downloads per episode and the overall reach of the podcast. Currently episodes are shared on Twitter and Facebook when posted and are also sent to pertinent commodity groups across the southeast after each posting. Additionally, efforts are being made to feature the podcast in newsletters and trades magazines to increase visibility.

In addition to the podcast episodes that were published, funds provided by the SRSFC were able to fund an ag communications intern to work with hosts to edit and publish the podcast. This was an integral part of the podcast as editing in a remote setting is a challenging task that needs a deft hand to achieve.

Efforts have been made to solicit feedback from small fruits growers and other listeners to help ensure the format of the podcast is amenable to listeners needs. A form for feedback is featured on the podcast page https://www.uaex.edu/farm-ranch/crops-commercial-horticulture/southern-fruitcast-podcast.aspx and another survey was produced for the Fall edition of the small fruit news https://smallfruits.org/2020/10/provide-feedback-to-the-southern-fruitcast-podcast/?cat=26.

Feedback example:

"Suggest interviewing a nursery or grower that is selling plugs / plants (strawberries / blackberries) in the southeast. "

Feedback from these forms and personal communications have helped us to make the podcast more easily digestible for listeners and have resulted in shorter podcast episodes with a much more succinct message.